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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles ir Parabolic Cataland

Parabolic Cataland A Type-A Story

Henri Mühle

TU Dresden

April 05, 2019 Combinatoire Énumérative et Analytique, IRIF





Parabolic Cataland

- **Bijections in Parabolic Cataland** 2
- - Posets in Parabolic Cataland





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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland





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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $w \in \mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}$

Parabolic quotients

 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$

$12 \ 3 \ 11 \ 13 \ 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 4 \ 9 \ 10 \ 15 \ 7 \ 8 \ 14 \ 5$

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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• **descent**: (i, j) such that i < j and w(i) = w(j) + 1

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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- $w \in \mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}$
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 - (α, 231)-pattern: a triple (*i*, *j*, *k*) with *i* < *j* < *k* in different α-regions such that w(*i*) < w(*j*) and (*i*, *k*) is a descent

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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- (α , 231)-avoiding: does not have an (α , 231)-pattern $\rightsquigarrow \mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$

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Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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• *α*-partition: a set partition of *n*, where a block intersects an *α*-region in at most one element

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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- **bump**: two consecutive elements in a block
- **diagram**: graphical representation of *α*-partitions
- **noncrossing**: no bumps cross in the diagram $\rightarrow NC_{\alpha}$



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- $\alpha = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_r)$ composition of *n*
- Dyck path: lattice path from (0,0) to (*n*, *n*) with unit steps *N* and *E* that never goes below the main diagonal

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 α-bounce path: ν_α def = N^α₁E^α₁N^α₂E^α₂...N^α_rE^α_r

$$x = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$



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- α -Dyck path: stays weakly above $\nu_{\alpha} \longrightarrow \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

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- $\alpha = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_r)$ composition of *n*
- *T*: plane rooted tree with n + 1 nodes



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Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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 $3 < 4 \rightsquigarrow$ Failure!



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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ir Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland



2 Bijections in Parabolic Cataland



Posets in Parabolic Cataland



Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ir Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

Theorem (🐇, N. Williams; 2015)

For every composition α , there is an explicit bijection from $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$ to NC $_{\alpha}$.



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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ir Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Skip

12 3 11 13 1 2 5 4 9 10 15 7 8 14 6

 $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231) \cong NC_{\alpha}$

Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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For every composition α , there is an explicit bijection from $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$ to NC $_{\alpha}$.

 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$

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12 3 11 13 1 2 5 4 9 10 15 7 8 14 6


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Theorem (🖌, N. Williams; 2015)

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

Theorem (🐇, N. Williams; 2015)



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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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10 / 30

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ir Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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 $\mathbb{T}_{\alpha} \cong \mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$

Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

Theorem (C. Ceballos, W. Fang, 🐇; 2018)

12 3 11 13 1 2 5 4 9 10 15 7 8 14 6

For every composition α , there is an explicit bijection from \mathbb{T}_{α} to $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$.





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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Henri Mühle

Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Henri Mühle

Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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13 / 30

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Parabolic

Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Parabolic Cataland

Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland



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Parabolic Cataland Henri Mühle

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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• inversion: (i, j) such that i < j and w(i) > w(j)

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $w \in \mathfrak{S}_n$

• **inversion**: (i, j) such that i < j and w(i) > w(j)

• (left) weak order: $w \leq_L w'$ if and only if $Inv(w) \subseteq Inv(w')$

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $w \in \mathfrak{S}_n$

inversion: (*i*, *j*) such that *i* < *j* and *w*(*i*) > *w*(*j*)
(left) weak order: *w* <_{*L*} *w*' if and only if

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Theorem (**%**, N. Williams; 2015)

For every integer composition α , the poset \mathcal{T}_{α} is a quotient lattice of $(\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}, \leq_L)$.

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

• **valley**: coordinate preceded by *E* and followed by *N*

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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- ν_{α} -Tamari lattice: $\mathcal{T}_{\nu_{\alpha}} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\mathcal{D}_{\alpha}, \leq_{\alpha})$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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•
$$\nu_{\alpha}$$
-Tamari lattice: $\mathcal{T}_{\nu_{\alpha}} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\mathcal{D}_{\alpha}, \leq_{\alpha})$

Theorem (L.-F. Préville-Ratelle, X. Viennot; 2017)

For every integer composition α , the poset $\mathcal{T}_{\nu_{\alpha}}$ is a lattice.

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Theorem (L.-F. Préville-Ratelle, X. Viennot; 2017)

For every integer composition α , the poset $\mathcal{T}_{\nu_{\alpha}}$ is a lattice.

Holds for arbitrary Dyck paths ν .

An Isomorphism

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

Theorem (C. Ceballos, W. Fang, 🐇; 2018)

For every integer composition α , the lattices \mathcal{T}_{α} and $\mathcal{T}_{\nu_{\alpha}}$ are isomorphic.

Galois graphs

An Isomorphism

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

Theorem (C. Ceballos, W. Fang, 🐇; 2018)

For every integer composition α , the lattices \mathcal{T}_{α} and $\mathcal{T}_{\nu_{\alpha}}$ are isomorphic.


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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{P}' \in \Pi_{\alpha}$

 (dual) refinement: every block of P is contained in some block of P' → ≤_{dref}

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

• $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{P}' \in \Pi_{\alpha}$

- (dual) refinement: every block of P is contained in some block of P' → ≤dref
- noncrossing α -partition poset: $\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (NC_{\alpha}, \leq_{\text{dref}})$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{P}' \in \Pi_{\alpha}$
- (dual) refinement: every block of P is contained in some block of P' $\rightsquigarrow \leq_{dref}$
- noncrossing α -partition poset: $\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}, \leq_{\text{dref}})$

Theorem (🐇; 2018)

For every integer composition α , the poset \mathcal{NC}_{α} is a ranked meet-semilattice, where the rank of an α -partition is given by the number of bumps.

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

• $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{P}' \in \Pi_{\alpha}$

- (dual) refinement: every block of P is contained in some block of P' $\rightsquigarrow \leq_{dref}$
- noncrossing α -partition poset: $\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}, \leq_{\text{dref}})$

Theorem (🐇; 2018)

For every integer composition α , the poset \mathcal{NC}_{α} is a ranked meet-semilattice, where the rank of an α -partition is given by the number of bumps.

 \mathcal{NC}_{α} is a lattice if and only if $\alpha = (n)$ or $\alpha = (1, 1, ..., 1)$.

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice; λ edge-labeling

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• **nucleus**:
$$x_{\downarrow} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \bigwedge_{y \in L: y < x} y$$



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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice; λ edge-labeling; $x \in L$

• **nucleus**:
$$x_{\downarrow} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \bigwedge_{y \in L: y \lessdot x} y$$

• **core**: interval $[x_{\downarrow}, x]$



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice; λ edge-labeling; $x \in L$
- **nucleus**: $x_{\downarrow} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \bigwedge_{y \in L: y \leqslant x} y$
- **core**: interval $[x_{\downarrow}, x]$
- core labels: $\Psi_{\lambda}(x) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \{\lambda(u, v) \mid x_{\downarrow} \leq u \lessdot v \leq x\}$



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$$\Psi_{\lambda}(x) = \{3, 4, 5\}$$

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland



• core label order: $x \sqsubseteq y$ if and only if $\Psi_{\lambda}(x) \subseteq \Psi_{\lambda}(y)$



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- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice; λ edge-labeling; $x \in L$
- core label order: x ⊑ y if and only if Ψ_λ(x) ⊆ Ψ_λ(y)
 CLO_λ(L) ^{def} = (L, ⊑)



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice; λ edge-labeling; $x \in L$
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 CLO_λ(L) ^{def} = (L, ⊑) (requires that x ↦ Ψ_λ(x) is injective)



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Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

- λ_α: label w ≤ w' by the unique descent of w' that is not an inversion of w
- $w \mapsto \Psi_{\lambda_{\alpha}}(w)$ is injective on $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland



• $w \mapsto \Psi_{\lambda_{\alpha}}(w)$ is injective on $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$



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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland



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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- λ_α: label w ≤ w' by the unique descent of w' that is not an inversion of w
- $w \mapsto \Psi_{\lambda_{\alpha}}(w)$ is injective on $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha}(231)$

Theorem (🐇; 2018)

Let α be an integer composition of n. We have $\text{CLO}_{\lambda_{\alpha}}(\mathcal{T}_{\alpha}) \cong \mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}$ if and only if $\alpha = (a, 1, 1, ..., 1, b)$ for some $a, b \geq 0$.

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

• $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland α_(n;t) def (t, 1, 1, ..., 1) composition of n
α_(n;t)-Dyck paths are essentially Ballot paths



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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*
- $\alpha_{(n;t)}$ -Dyck paths are essentially Ballot paths

Theorem (🐇; 2018)

For n > 0 and $1 \le t \le n$, the common cardinality of the sets $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}(231)$, $NC_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}$, $\mathcal{D}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}$, and $\mathbb{T}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}$ is

$$\operatorname{Cat}(\alpha_{(n;t)}) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{t+1}{n+1} \binom{2n-t}{n-t}.$$

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*
- $\alpha_{(n;t)}$ -Dyck paths are essentially Ballot paths

Theorem (🐇; 2018)

For n > 0 and $1 \le t \le n$, the number of noncrossing $\alpha_{(n;t)}$ -partitions with exactly k bumps is

$$\binom{n}{k}\binom{n-t}{k} - \binom{n-1}{k-1}\binom{n-t+1}{k+1}.$$

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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*
- $\alpha_{(n;t)}$ -Dyck paths are essentially Ballot paths

Theorem (🐇; 2018)

For n > 0 and $1 \le t \le n$, we have $CLO(\mathcal{T}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}) \cong \mathcal{NC}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}$.

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

- $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*
- $\alpha_{(n;t)}$ -Dyck paths are essentially Ballot paths
- **zeta polynomial**: evaluation at *q* + 1 counts *q*-multichains

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*
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- **zeta polynomial**: evaluation at *q* + 1 counts *q*-multichains

Theorem (C. Krattenthaler; 2019)

For n > 0 and $1 \le t \le n$, the zeta polynomial of $\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}$ is

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha_{(n,t)}}}(q) = \frac{t(q-1)+1}{n(q-1)+1} \binom{nq-t}{n-t}$$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

- $\alpha_{(n;t)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (t, 1, 1, \dots, 1)$ composition of *n*
- $\alpha_{(n;t)}$ -Dyck paths are essentially Ballot paths
- **zeta polynomial**: evaluation at *q* + 1 counts *q*-multichains

Theorem (C. Krattenthaler; 2019)

For n > 0 and $1 \le t \le n$, the number of maximal chains in $\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha_{(n;t)}}$ is tn^{n-t-1} .



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland



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Statistics on Dyck Paths

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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$


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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

• **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*

$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

• **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*

$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

peak = 8



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Bijections in Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

• **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*

• **bounce peak**: common peak of μ and ν_{α}

$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

peak = 8



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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

• **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*

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$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

peak = 8



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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

- **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*
- **bounce peak**: common peak of μ and ν_{α}

$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

peak = 8bouncepeak = 2



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

- **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*
- **bounce peak**: common peak of μ and ν_{α}
- **base peak**: peak at distance 1 from ν_{α}

 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$

 $\begin{array}{l} peak=8\\ bouncepeak=2 \end{array}$



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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

 $\begin{array}{l} peak = 8\\ bouncepeak = 2\\ basepeak = 1 \end{array}$



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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}$

- **peak**: coordinate preceded by *N* and followed by *E*
- **bounce peak**: common peak of μ and ν_{α}
- **base peak**: peak at distance 1 from ν_{α}
- *H*-triangle: $H_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}} s^{\text{peak}(\mu) - \text{bouncepeak}(\mu)} t^{\text{basepeak}(\mu)}$

$$\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$$

 $\begin{array}{l} peak = 8\\ bouncepeak = 2\\ basepeak = 1 \end{array}$



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Bijections i Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland









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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland $\alpha = (1,2,1)$ $H_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = s^2 t^2 + 2s^2 t + s^2 + 2st + 3s + 1$



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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • $\mathbf{P} \in NC_{\alpha}$

 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$



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• **bump**: number of bumps of **P**

 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$



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 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$

bump = 7



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• $\mu_{\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}}$: Möbius function of \mathcal{NC}_{α}

Möbius Function

 $\alpha = (1, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3, 1)$ bump = 7



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$$\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 1$$



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$$\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 1 + 5st$$



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Chapoton Triangles ir Parabolic Cataland $\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$

 $M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 1 + 5st + 4s^2t^2$



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$$\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 1 + 5st + 4s^2t^2 - 5s$$



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$$\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 1 + 5st + 4s^{2}t^{2} - 5s - 10s^{2}t$$



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$$\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 1 + 5st + 4s^{2}t^{2} - 5s - 10s^{2}t + 6s^{2}$$



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$$\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$M_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = 4s^{2}t^{2} - 10s^{2}t + 6s^{2} + 5st - 5s + 10t^{2}$$



An Enumerative Connection

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland • *H*-triangle: $H_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}} s^{\text{peak}(\mu) - \text{bouncepeak}(\mu)} t^{\text{basepeak}(\mu)}$

• *M*-triangle: $M_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{\mathbf{P},\mathbf{P}' \in \mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}} \mu_{\mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}}(\mathbf{P},\mathbf{P}') s^{\text{bump}(\mathbf{P}')} t^{\text{bump}(\mathbf{P})}$
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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Conjecture (%; 2018)

The following equation holds if and only if α has r parts, where either the first or the last may exceed 1:

$$H_{\alpha}(s,t) = \left(s(t-1)+1\right)^{r-1} M_{\alpha}\left(\frac{s(t-1)}{(s(t-1)+1)}, \frac{t}{t-1}\right).$$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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• \overline{M} -triangle: $\overline{M}_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{\mathbf{P},\mathbf{P}'\in NC_{\alpha}} \mu_{\text{CLO}(\mathcal{T}_{\alpha})}(\mathbf{P},\mathbf{P}') s^{\text{bump}(\mathbf{P}')} t^{\text{bump}(\mathbf{P})}$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Conjecture (🐇; 2018)

The following rational function is a polynomial with positive integer coefficients if and only if α has r parts, of which at most one exceeds 1:

$$F_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} s^{r-1} H_{\alpha}\left(\frac{s+1}{s}, \frac{t+1}{s+1}\right)$$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

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Bijections ii Parabolic Cataland

Posets in Parabolic Cataland

Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland

• *H*-triangle: $H_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{\mu \in \mathcal{D}_{\alpha}} s^{\text{peak}(\mu) - \text{bouncepeak}(\mu)} t^{\text{basepeak}(\mu)}$ • \overline{M} -triangle:

$$\overline{M}_{\alpha}(s,t) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{\mathbf{P},\mathbf{P}' \in \mathcal{NC}_{\alpha}} \mu_{\text{CLO}(\mathcal{T}_{\alpha})}(\mathbf{P},\mathbf{P}') s^{\text{bump}(\mathbf{P}')} t^{\text{bump}(\mathbf{P})}$$

Question

Which family of combinatorial objects realizes F_{α} ? What are the statistics?

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland $\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$

$$H_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) = s^{2}t^{2} + 2s^{2}t + s^{2} + 2st + 3s + 1$$

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland $\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$

$$\begin{split} H_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) &= s^2 t^2 + 2s^2 t + s^2 + 2st + 3s + 1 \\ \overline{M}_{(1,2,1)}(s,t) &= 4s^2 t^2 - 9s^2 t + 5s^2 + 5st - 5s + 1 \end{split}$$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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Chapoton Triangles in Parabolic Cataland $\alpha = (2, 2)$

$$H_{(2,2)}(s,t) = s^2 + st + 3s + 1$$

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Posets in Parabolic Cataland

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$$\overline{M}_{(2,2)}(s,t) = s^{2}t^{2} - 2s^{2}t + s^{2} + 4st - 4s + 1$$

$$F_{(2,2)}(s,t) = \frac{5s^{2} + st + 6s + 1}{s}$$

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Thank You.

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G_n: symmetric group of degree n
α = (α₁, α₂, ..., α_r): composition of n

- \mathfrak{S}_n : symmetric group of degree *n*
- $\alpha = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_r)$: composition of *n*
- let $s_i \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \cdots + \alpha_i$

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- let $s_i \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \dots + \alpha_i$
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- parabolic quotient:

$$\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mathfrak{S}_n / (\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha_1} \times \mathfrak{S}_{\alpha_2} \times \cdots \times \mathfrak{S}_{\alpha_r})$$

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- parabolic quotient:

 $\mathfrak{S}_{\alpha} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \left\{ w \in \mathfrak{S}_n \mid w(k) < w(k+1) \right.$
for all $k \notin \{s_1, s_2, \dots, s_{r-1}\} \right\}$

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	1234	1243	1324	1342	1423	1432
n = 4	2134	2143	2314	2341	2413	2431
	3124	3142	3214	3241	3412	3421
	4123	4132	4213	4231	4312	4321

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	1234	1243	1324	1342	1423	1432
$n = 4$ $\alpha = (1, 2, 1)$	2134	2143	2314	2341	2413	2431
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Möbius Function

- $\mathcal{P} = (P, \leq)$ finite poset
- Möbius function: the map $\mu_P \colon P \times P \to \mathbb{Z}$ given by

$$\mu_{\mathcal{P}}(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } x = y, \\ -\sum_{x \le z < y} \mu_{\mathcal{P}}(x,z), & \text{if } x < y, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Möbius Function

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Theorem (G.-C. Rota; 1964)

Let $\mathcal{P} = (P, \leq)$ be a finite poset, and let $f, g: P \times P \to \mathbb{Z}$. It holds $f(y) = \sum_{x \leq y} g(x)$ if and only if $g(y) = \sum_{x \leq y} g(x) \mu_{\mathcal{P}}(x, y)$.

Möbius Function

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- *P* = (*P*, ≤) finite bounded poset; 0, 1 least/greatest element
- Möbius function: the map $\mu_{\mathcal{P}} \colon P \times P \to \mathbb{Z}$ given by

$$\mu_{\mathcal{P}}(x,y) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } x = y, \\ -\sum_{x \le z < y} \mu_{\mathcal{P}}(x,z), & \text{if } x < y, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Theorem (P. Hall; 1936)

Let $\mathcal{P} = (P, \leq)$ be a finite bounded poset. The reduced Euler characteristic of the order complex of $(P \setminus \{\hat{0}, \hat{1}\}, \leq)$ equals $\mu_{\mathcal{P}}(\hat{0}, \hat{1})$ up to sign.

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- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice
- join irreducible: $j \in L$ such that $j = x \lor y$ implies $j \in \{x, y\} \longrightarrow \mathcal{J}(\mathcal{L})$
- **meet irreducible**: $m \in L$ such that $m = x \land y$ implies $m \in \{x, y\}$ $\rightsquigarrow \mathcal{M}(\mathcal{L})$

 $\rightsquigarrow \ell(\mathcal{L})$

• length: maximal length of a chain

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•
$$\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$$
 finite lattice

• extremal:
$$|\mathcal{J}(\mathcal{L})| = \ell(\mathcal{L}) = |\mathcal{M}(\mathcal{L})|$$

Back



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Back



- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice
- extremal: |J(L)| = ℓ(L) = |M(L)|
 C : x₀ ≤ x₁ ≤ · · · ≤ x_{ℓ(L)}



- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice
- extremal: $|\mathcal{J}(\mathcal{L})| = \ell(\mathcal{L}) = |\mathcal{M}(\mathcal{L})|$
- $C: x_0 \lessdot x_1 \lessdot \cdots \sphericalangle x_{\ell(\mathcal{L})}$
- sort irreducibles such that

$$j_1 \vee j_2 \vee \cdots \vee j_k = x_k = m_{k+1} \wedge m_{k+2} \wedge \cdots \wedge m_{\ell(\mathcal{L})}$$



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- $\mathcal{L} = (L, \leq)$ finite lattice
- **Galois graph**: directed graph on $\{1, 2, ..., \ell(\mathcal{L})\}$ with $i \to k$ if and only if $i \neq k$ and $j_i \leq m_k$



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Theorem (G. Markowsky; 1992)

Every finite extremal lattice is isomorphic to the lattice of maximal orthogonal pairs of its Galois graph.

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- **Galois graph**: directed graph on $\{1, 2, ..., \ell(\mathcal{L})\}$ with $i \to k$ if and only if $i \neq k$ and $j_i \leq m_k$
- orthogonal pair: (X, Y) such that $X \cap Y = \emptyset$ and no arrows from *X* to *Y*
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